Name of Policy: **College of Medicine and Life Sciences:** MD/PhD Student Clinical Elective During Graduate Research Years **Policy Number:** 3364-81-04-031-00 Dean, College of Medicine and Life **Approving Officer:** Sciences **Revision date:** September 28, 2020 **Responsible Agent:** Associate Dean for Undergraduate Clinical Education, Director(s), **Original effective date:** MD/PhD Committee 06/01/10 Scope: Students in the MD/PhD Program New policy proposal Minor/technical revision of existing policy Major revision of existing policy Reaffirmation of existing policy

# (A) Policy statement

The clinical elective chosen by individuals in the MD/PhD program during the research years of their graduate study (after completion of the first two years of medical school) allow for the continuation of clinical education. This elective also allow for up to eight weeks alternative experience during the final (fourth) year of medical school.

<u>Eligibility</u>: This elective process is only available to students that are accepted and participating in the MD/PhD program. The student will have successfully completed the M1 and M2 years of medical school. The student will have participated in the transitional courses that include Preparation for Clinical Medicine and the Bridge course during the spring of the second year of medical school. The transitional courses are required prior to participation of the student into his/her first clinical elective. Furthermore, students will be required to complete the Bridge course <u>again</u> prior to beginning the third year of medical school. The student, though, will receive credit only one time for the Bridge course.

# (B) Purpose of policy

The Doctor of Medicine curriculum of the College of Medicine and Life Sciences, including elective clerkships in the fourth year, must be designed and structured to prepare graduates from the College of Medicine and Life Sciences with a quality general medical education. This elective allows students to have clinical contact during their research curriculum.

### (C) Scope

This policy applies to students in the MD/PhD program in the College of Medicine and Life Sciences.

### (D) Procedure

- (1) MD/PhD students will identify a clinical mentor: The process for selection of the mentor and approval of the MD/PhD Student Clinical Training Agreement will be under the direction of the MD/PhD Program Director(s) and will be communicated to the Associate Dean for Undergraduate Clinical Education. The clinical faculty mentor will be responsible for the clinical training program of the student and will provide formative and summative feedback concerning the development of clinical skills and a foundation for subsequent clinical clerkship training. The clinical mentor may change during the course of the student's graduate school years, but any change should occur after the end of the semester. Students may choose a mentor from any department, with the following specialties particularly suited to training MD/PhD students who have limited prior clinical training and restricted hours of availability: Internal Medicine; Emergency Medicine; and Family Medicine.
- (2) Elective Clerkships: The clinical MD/PhD Director will organize the elective rotation for all MD/PhD students. Students will register for the general clinical elective course (INDI 745) and will discuss with the clinical MD/PhD Director the medical areas of choice and the process for notifying the clerkship coordinator for each rotation and for grading.
- (3) Elective Attendance and Student Time Commitment: Students are expected to spend 8 hours per month in clinical training (96 hours/year). This can be divided into weekly 2-hour sessions, biweekly 4-hour sessions or an 8-hour day per month. Students are encouraged to discuss the most appropriate schedule with their laboratory mentor to ensure that the clinical experience does not interfere with graduate coursework or research progress. The program should be formalized in writing, and the MD/PhD Student Clinical Training Agreement submitted to the MD/PhD Director(s) for approval. Students should see about one patient per hour of training.
- (4) **Credit**: Upon completion of 3 years of graduate training, students will have accumulated clinical experience approximately equivalent to 2 months of full time clinical electives (8 hours/day X 5 days/week X 4 weeks or 160 hours/month), and students will be awarded up to 2 months of 4<sup>th</sup> year elective credit for this training upon re-enrolling in the MD program. This credit should allow further flexibility in 4<sup>th</sup> year elective scheduling, enabling additional research months, off-site rotations and other educational options. If students require more than three years of graduate work, continued participation in the clinical elective program is strongly encouraged but no more than 2 months of elective time will be awarded in total.

- (5) **Evaluation Requirements:** Students are expected to keep a log of their patients, their diagnoses, and any procedures performed. The log serves to document student work hours. Their clinical faculty mentor will evaluate students on their clinical performance. Students will undergo formative evaluation on a monthly basis, documented by a brief form signed by both the mentor and the student. This feedback will not be used for grading purposes. Summative evaluation will occur twice yearly by the clinical mentor, filling out an evaluation form to be mailed to the Office of Undergraduate Clinical Education, Office of Student Affairs, and to the MD/PhD Director(s). This form will assess Cognitive/Performance Skills (ability to perform history and physical and present cases to an attending) and Professionalism (promptness and consistency of attendance, appropriate attire, etc.). Students lacking repeatedly in these areas will not receive elective credit for their rotation. The student will receive a copy of this evaluation and should discuss any issues with the clinical mentor. The Director(s) of the MD/PhD program, the Office and Student Affairs, and the Office of Undergraduate Clinical Education will keep copies of the records of student participation and performance evaluation.
- (6) Students participating fully in a clinical elective (enrolled in INDI 745) will enroll for 2 credit hours in fall and spring semesters and 1 credit hour for the shorter summer elective course. The guidelines for the fourth-year electives remain intact with the exception that each 3 successful credit hours earned by the student may be applied towards 2 weeks of clinical elective time during the fourth-year of medical school, up to a maximum of 8 weeks of elective time.

Approved	by:
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Christopher Cooper, M.D. Executive VP for Clinical Affairs and Dean, College of Medicine & Life Sciences

September 28, 2020

Date

Review/Revision Completed by: Assistant Dean for Medical Education, Assistant Dean for Foundational Sciences; Director(s), MD/PhD Committee

## **Policies Superseded by This Policy:**

None

#### **Review/Revision Date:**

06/01/10 10/25/13 01/30/14 01/04/17 04/18/17 09/28/20

**Next review date:** 09/28/23 (three years from most recent revision/review date)